

## SUBJECT INDEX

- 5-Acetamido-3,5,7,9-tetradecoxy-7-[(*R*)-3-hydroxybutyramido]-*L*-glycero-*L*-manno-nonulosonic acid, a component of bacterial polysaccharides, c1
- N*-Acetylneuramino-1,4-lactone diethyl dithioacetal, investigation by one- and two-dimensional n.m.r. techniques of the conformation in solution of some derivatives of, 21
- A convenient method for methylation of glycoprotein glycans in small amounts by using lithium methylsulfinyl carbanion, 41
- N*-Acylamino acids, synthesis and diazomethane-catalysed (1→2) acyl migration of the *L*-arabinosyl esters of, 255
- Adiposin-1 and related compounds, synthesis of, 29
- Aldehydes, sugar, stereoselective aldol condensation with, 213
- Aldol condensation, stereoselective, with sugar aldehydes, 213
- Aldonic acids, from cellobiose, maltose, and 4-*O*-methyl-*D*-glucose with 2-anthraquinonesulfonic acid, 307
- Aldoses, 2-*C*-carboxy-, from cellobiose, maltose, and 4-*O*-methyl-*D*-glucose with 2-anthraquinonesulfonic acid, 307
- Alpha-amylase: hydrolysis of modified amylose containing *D*-allose residues, the effect of substrate modification on porcine pancreatic, 265
- D*-Altritol, 6-deoxy, in the cell-wall polysaccharide of *Nocardia asteroides* R 399, 283
- Amylose containing *D*-allose residues, the effect of substrate modification on binding of porcine pancreatic alpha amylase: hydrolysis of modified, 265
- Analogues of methyl dehydro-oligobiosaminide (acarviosin), synthesis of some, 329
- Analysis of carbohydrates and its application to the determination of (1→3), (1→4)- $\beta$ -glucan in barley, near-infrared reflectance, 13
- Antibody 101, monoclonal, against Y antigen, 347
- Anticoagulant activity of heparin fractions, 121
- Antigens related to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* type 3 capsular polysaccharide, two synthetic, 199
- Antitumour  $\beta$ -*D*-glucan extracted with hot sodium hydroxide from cultured fruit bodies of *Grifola frondosa*, structural characterisation of a neutral, 111
- O*- $\alpha$ -*L*-Arabinofuranosyl-(1→6)-*O*- $\alpha$ -*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)- $\beta$ -*D*-glucopyranosides, methyl, synthesis of, 168
- 6-*O*- $\alpha$ -*L*-Arabinofuranosyl-4-*O*- $\alpha$ -*D*-glucopyranosyl- $\beta$ -*D*-glucopyranoside, methyl, synthesis of, 168
- L*-Arabinosyl esters of *N*-acylamino acids, synthesis and diazomethane-catalysed 1→2 acyl migration of the, 255
- Bacterial polysaccharides, identification of 5-acetamido-3,5,7,9-tetradecoxy-7-[(*R*)-3-hydroxybutyramido]-*L*-glycero-*L*-manno-nonulosonic acid as a component of, c1
- Bis(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -*D*-glucopyranosyl and -galactopyranosyl) sulfide, synthesis of, using phase-transfer catalysis, 165
- Capsular polysaccharide of *Escherichia* LP 1092, synthesis of the repeating unit of, 239
- Carbon-carbon bonds in ethyl 4,6-di-*O*-acetyl-2,3-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -*D*-ribo-hex-3-enopyranoside, stereospecific formation of, 153
- 2-*C*-Carboxyaldoses and aldonic acids from cellobiose, maltose, and 4-*O*-methyl-*D*-glucose with 2-anthraquinonesulfonic acid, 307
- Cellobiose in aqueous solution, nuclear Overhauser effect and conformational states of, 191
- Cell walls isolated from the leaves of perennial and Italian ryegrass, methylation analysis of mesophyll, epidermis, and fibre, 121
- Chain length of amylopectin and the crystalline structure of starch granules, relationship between the distribution of the, 295
- Cleavage of the intermediate hydroperoxides in the oxidation of *D*-glucose and *D*-fructose with oxygen, 319
- Conformational states of cellobiose in aqueous solution, nuclear Overhauser effect and, 191
- Conformation in solution of some derivatives of *N*-acetylneuramino-1,4-lactone diethyl dithioacetal, investigation by one- and two-dimensional n.m.r. techniques of the, 21
- Corallan (a glycoprotein from *Pseudopterogorgia americana*), studies of the polysaccharide moiety of, 289
- Cyclic carbamates of amino sugars, a facile route via unprotected sugar phosphinimines to, 57
- Cyclomaltohexaose inclusion-complexes, a high-resolution c.p.-m.a.s.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -n.m.r. study of solid-state, 179
- Degradation, chemical, of hyaluronic acid into even- and odd-numbered oligosaccharides, 99
- 6-Deoxy-*D*-altritol in the cell-wall polysaccharide of *Nocardia asteroides* R 399, 283
- 4,6,4',6'-Dianhydro-( $\alpha$ -*D*-galactopyranosyl  $\alpha$ -*D*-galactopyranoside), synthesis of, 323
- 3,6,3',6'-Dianhydro-( $\alpha$ -*D*-galactopyranosyl  $\alpha$ -*D*-galactopyranoside), synthesis of, 323

- Diels–Alder adducts of glycosylfurans with maleimide, application of X-ray diffraction and c.d. spectra to the determination of their stereochemistries, 1
- Effect of substrate modification on binding of porcine pancreatic  $\alpha$ -amylase: hydrolysis of modified amylose containing D-allose residues, 265
- Epidermal growth factors, monoclonal antibody 101 that precipitates glycoprotein receptor for, 347
- Escherichia coli* LP 1092 capsular polysaccharide, synthesis of the repeating units of, 239
- Ethyl 4,6-di-*O*-acetyl-2,3-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-ribo-hex-3-enopyranoside, stereospecific formation of carbon–carbon bonds in, 153
- Experimental modification of *N*-linked sugars of membrane proteins in a lymphoma cell line and effect on the binding of soybean agglutinin, 172
- D-Fructose, oxidation of, with oxygen, cleavage of the intermediate hydroperoxides in the, 319
- O*- $\alpha$ -L-Fucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-*O*- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-[*O*- $\alpha$ -L-fucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]-D-glucose, synthesis, 159
- ( $\alpha$ -D-Galactopyranosyl  $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranoside), 4,6,4',6'- and 3,6,3',6'-dianhydro-, synthesis of, 323
- Glucan in barley, near-infrared reflectance analysis of carbohydrates and its application to the determination of (1 $\rightarrow$ 3), (1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\beta$ -, 13
- 4-*O*- $\alpha$ -D-Glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside, methyl, 6-*O*- and 6'-*O*- $\alpha$ -L-arabinofuranosyl-, synthesis of, 168
- D-Glucose, oxidation of, with oxygen, cleavage of the intermediate hydroperoxides in the, 319
- D- and L-Glyceraldehyde, 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-, condensation with di-*tert*-butyl oxaloacetate of, 213
- Glycoprotein glycans in small amounts by using lithium methylsulfinyl carbanion, a convenient method for methylation of, 41
- Glycosylfurans with maleimide, application of X-ray diffraction and c.d. spectra to the determination of their stereochemistries, Diels–Alder adducts of, 1
- Grifola frondosa*, structural characterisation of a neutral antitumour  $\beta$ -D-glucan extracted with hot sodium hydroxide from cultured fruit bodies of the mushroom, 111
- Heparin fractions, polyelectrolyte structure and anticoagulant activity of, 121
- Heparin, synthesis from cellobiose of a glucosaminide closely related to the GlcNAc $\rightarrow$ GlcA $\rightarrow$ GlcN segment of the antithrombin-binding sequence of, 273
- High-resolution c.p.–m.a.s.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -n.m.r. study of solid-state cyclomaltohexaose inclusion-complexes, 179
- Hyaluronic acid, even- and odd-numbered oligosaccharides by chemical degradation of, 99
- Hydroperoxides, intermediate, cleavage of, in the oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose with oxygen, 319
- Identification of 5-acetamido-3,5,7,9-tetra-deoxy-7-[(*R*)-3-hydroxybutyramido]-L-glycero-1-manno-nonulosonic acid as a component of bacterial polysaccharides, C1
- Investigation of the conformation in solution of some derivatives of *N*-acetylneuramino-1,4-lactone diethyl dithioacetal by one- and two-dimensional n.m.r. techniques, 21
- KDO, synthesis of oligosaccharides containing D-ribose linked at O-2 by, 239
- Lactodifucotetraose, synthesis, 159
- Lactosaminoglycan-containing glycoconjugates, a rapid mass-spectrometric procedure for probing the non-reducing structures of, 149
- Leaves of perennial and Italian ryegrass, methylation analysis of mesophyll, epidermis, and fibre cell-walls isolated from the, 121
- N*-Linked sugars of membrane proteins in a lymphoma cell line, effect on the binding of soybean agglutinin of the experimental modification of, 172
- Maleimide, application of X-ray diffraction and c.d. spectra to the determination of their stereochemistries, Diels–Alder adducts of glycosylfurans with, 1
- Maltose and isomaltose by persulfate, oxidation and degradation, 77
- Mass-spectrometric procedure for probing the non-reducing structures of lactosaminoglycan-containing glycoconjugates, a rapid, 149
- Membrane proteins in a lymphoma cell line, effect on the binding of soybean agglutinin of the experimental modification of *N*-linked sugars of, 172
- Methylation analysis of mesophyll, epidermis, and fibre cell-walls isolated from the leaves of perennial and Italian ryegrass, 137
- Methylation of glycoprotein glycans in small amounts by using lithium methylsulfinyl carbanion, a convenient method for, 41
- Methyl dehydro-oligobiosaminide (acarviosin), synthesis of some analogues of, 329
- Methyl 3,4,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-1,7-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -DL-glucopyranoside, total synthesis of, 67
- Model study for a synthetic approach to oligune, a, 49

- Near-infrared reflectance analysis of carbohydrates and its application to the determination of (1→3), (1→4)- $\beta$ -glucan in barley, 13
- $^{13}\text{C}$ -N.m.r. study of solid-state cyclomaltotetraose inclusion-complexes, a high-resolution c.p.-m.a.s., 179
- Nocardia asteroides* R 399 cell wall polysaccharide, 6-deoxy-D-altritol in, 283
- Nuclear Overhauser effect and conformational states of cellobiose in aqueous solution, 191
- Olguine, a model study for a synthetic approach to the  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated- $\delta$ -lactone, 49
- Oligosaccharides, even- and odd-numbered, by chemical degradation of hyaluronic acid, 99
- Oxaloacetate, di-*tert*-butyl, condensation of 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D- and -L-glyceraldehyde with, 213
- 11-Oxaprostaglandin  $\text{F}_2\alpha$  and  $\text{F}_2\beta$ , total synthesis of, 221
- Oxidation and degradation of maltose and isomaltose by persulfate, 77
- Persulfate, oxidation and degradation of maltose and isomaltose by, 77
- Phase-transfer catalysis, synthesis of bis(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl and -galactopyranosyl) sulfide, using, 165
- Polyelectrolyte structure of heparin fractions, 121
- Polysaccharide moiety of corallan (a glycoprotein from *Pseudopterogorgia americana*), studies of the, 289
- Propyl 4-*O*-(3,6-di-*O*-methyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-*O*-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-rhamnopyranoside, synthesis of, 91
- Rapid mass-spectrometric procedure for probing the non-reducing structures of lactosaminoglycan-containing glycoconjugates, 149
- Relationship between the distribution of the chain length of amylopectin and the crystalline structure of starch granules, 295
- Rhamnopyranoside, synthesis of propyl 4-*O*-(3,6-di-*O*-methyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-*O*-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-, 91
- D-Ribose, synthesis of oligosaccharides containing d-ribose linked at O-2 of, 239
- Rodd's chemistry of carbon compounds; supplement to the 2nd edition, Volume I, Aliphatic compounds, part FG (book review), c5
- Starch granules, relationship between the distribution of the chain length of amylopectin and the crystalline structure of, 295
- Stereospecific formation of carbon-carbon bonds in ethyl 4,6-di-*O*-acetyl-2,3-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-ribohex-3-enopyranoside, 153
- Streptococcus pneumoniae* type 3 capsular polysaccharide, two synthetic antigens related to, 199
- Structural characterisation of a neutral antitumour  $\beta$ -D-glucan extracted with hot sodium hydroxide from cultured fruit bodies of *Grifola frondosa*, 111
- Studies of the polysaccharide moiety of corallan, a glycoprotein from *Pseudopterogorgia americana*, 289
- Sugar phosphinimines, a facile route to cyclic carbamates of amino sugars *via* unprotected, 57
- Synthesis and diazomethane-catalysed 1→2 acyl migration of the L-arabinosyl esters of *N*-acylamino acids, 255
- Synthesis, from cellobiose of a trisaccharide closely related to the GlcNAc→GlcA→GlcN segment of the antithrombin-binding sequence of heparin, 273
- Synthesis of adiposin-1 and related compounds, 29
- Synthesis of bis(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl and -galactopyranosyl) sulfide using phase transfer catalysis, 165
- Synthesis of methyl 3,4,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-1,7-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -DL-*gluco*-hept-2-ulopyranoside, total, 67
- Synthesis of 11-oxaprostaglandin  $\text{F}_2\alpha$  and  $\text{F}_2\beta$ , total, 221
- Synthesis of propyl 4-*O*-(3,6-di-*O*-methyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-*O*-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-rhamnopyranoside, 91
- Synthesis of some analogues of methyl dehydro-oligobiosaminide (acarviosin), 329
- Synthesis of 1,2,3,4-tetra-*O*-acetyl-5-deoxy-5-C-[(*R*)- and (*S*)-phenylphosphinyl]- $\alpha$ - and - $\beta$ -D-xylopyranoses, 335
- Synthetic approach to olguine, a model study for a, 49
- Total synthesis of higher-carbon sugars: synthesis of methyl 3,4,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-1,7-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -DL-*gluco*-hept-2-ulopyranoside, 67
- Total synthesis of 11-oxaprostaglandin  $\text{F}_2\alpha$  and  $\text{F}_2\beta$ , 221
- Trisaccharide, closely related to the GlcNAc→GlcA→GlcN segment of the antithrombin-binding sequence of heparin, synthesis of, from cellobiose, 273
- Two synthetic antigens related to *Sireptococcus pneumoniae* type 3 capsular polysaccharide, 199
- Unprotected sugar phosphinimines: a facile route to cyclic carbamates of amino sugars, 57
- Xanthan, biosynthesis from D-[ $^{13}\text{C}$ ] glucose, 340
- Xanthan,  $^{13}\text{C}$ -n.m.r. spectra, 340
- Xylopyranoses, 1,2,3,4-tetra-*O*-acetyl-5-deoxy-5-C-[(*R*)- and (*S*)-phenylphosphinyl]- $\alpha$ - and - $\beta$ -D-, synthesis of, 335
- Y antigen, monoclonal antibody 101 against, 347